



Northern Ireland Ambulance Service
Health and Social Care Trust



CHARITABLE TRUST FUNDS

TRUSTEE'S ANNUAL REPORT & ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025



**Northern Ireland Ambulance Service
Health and Social Care Trust**

Charitable Trust Funds

Trustee's Annual Report & Accounts

For the year ended 31 March 2025

Laid before the Northern Ireland Assembly
under Article 90(5) of the Health and Personal Social Services (NI) Order 1972
(as amended by the Audit and Accountability Order 2003)
by the Department of Health on 4 July 2025

© Northern Ireland Ambulance Service HSC Trust copyright 2025

You may re-use this information (excluding logos) free of charge in any format or medium, under the terms of the Open Government Licence. To view this licence, email: psi@nationalarchives.gsi.gov.uk or visit www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence.

Where we have identified any third party copyright information you will need to obtain permission from the copyright holders concerned.

Any enquiries regarding this document should be addressed to the Director of Finance at the following address: Northern Ireland Ambulance Service HSC Trust, Knockbracken Healthcare Park, Saintfield Road, Belfast BT8 8SG.

This publication is also available for download from our website at www.nias.hscni.net.

CONTENTS

Trustee's Annual Report

Introduction	6
Reference and Administrative Details	6
Trustee Arrangements	7
Professional Advisors	8
Investment Arrangements	9
Structure, Governance and Management	9
Objectives and Activities	10
Financial Review, Achievements and Performance	11
Financial Controls	13
Statement of Risk	14
Reserves Policy	14
Investment Policy	14
Plans for Future Periods	14
Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others	14

The Certificate and Report of the Comptroller and Auditor General 16

Annual Accounts 21

Financial Statements	21
Note to the Accounts	23

Annual Report of the Trustees of the Charitable Trust Funds held by the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust for the year ended 31 March 2025

Introduction

This is the annual report for the Charitable Trust Funds held by the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Trust ('Charitable Funds') for the year 1 April 2024 to 31 March 2025.

Under Article 91 of the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972 (as amended by Article 6 of the Audit and Accountability (Northern Ireland) Order 2003), the Trust is required to prepare annual accounts in respect of endowments and other property held on trust by it in a form determined by the Department of Health (DoH). This format is in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) (FRS 102).

Reference and Administrative Details

Contact Us

Northern Ireland Ambulance Service HSC Trust
NIAS Headquarters - Finance
Knockbracken Healthcare Park
Saintfield Road
Belfast BT8 8SG

Telephone: 028 9040 0750

Email: Finance.Secretary@nias.hscni.net

Web: <http://www.nias.hscni.net>

Comments

If you have any comments about this report, please use the above contact details.

Trustee Arrangements

Under Article 85 of the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972 (as amended), a Trust may hold and administer property on trust for purposes relating to any service which it is the Trust's function to make arrangements for, administer or provide.

The Trust Board acts as "corporate trustee" for the Charitable Trust Funds and is responsible for ensuring that these funds are held and managed separately from public funds. The members of the Trust Board during the financial year were as follows:

Non-Executive Directors

Mrs Michele Larmour, Chair, appointed 6 April 2023 for a period of four years to a date not later than 5 April 2027.

Mr Dale Ashford, Non-Executive Director, appointed 16 April 2018 for a period of four years and reappointed 16 April 2022 to a date not later than 15 April 2026.

Mr Jim Dennison, Non-Executive Director, appointed 1 March 2019 for a period of four years and reappointed 1 March 2023 to a date not later than 28 February 2027.

Mr Phelim Quinn, Non-Executive Director, appointed 11 December 2023 for a period of four years to a date not later than 10 December 2027.

Mr Paul Corrigan, Non-Executive Director, appointed 1 January 2024 for a period of four years to a date not later than 31 December 2027.

Dr Philip Graham, Non-Executive Director, appointed 1 January 2024 for a period of four years to a date not later than 31 December 2027.

The terms and conditions applicable to Non-Executive Directors are issued by the DoH.

Directors

Mr Michael Bloomfield, Chief Executive, appointed 19 March 2018. Mr Bloomfield retired on 31 March 2025.

Ms Rosie Byrne, Director of Operations, appointed 7 September 2020.

Dr Nigel Ruddell, Medical Director, appointed 1 November 2018.

Mr Paul Nicholson, Interim Director of Finance, appointed 1 July 2019. Mr Nicholson was appointed Director of Finance, Procurement, Fleet and Estates on 16 November 2022. Mr Nicholson retired on 4 November 2024. Subsequent to Mr Nicholson's retirement, Ms Leahann Donnelly was appointed as Interim Director of Finance from 1 April 2025. During the absence of the Director of Finance, Procurement, Fleet and Estate, temporary finance support was provided by Mr Simon Christie via the Association of Ambulance Chief Executives. Mr Christie attended Board and Committee meetings.

Ms Michelle Lemon, Interim Director of Human Resources and Corporate Services, appointed 8 January 2020. Ms Lemon was appointed as Director of Human Resources and Organisational Development on 22 September 2022.

Ms Lynne Charlton, Director of Quality, Safety & Improvement, appointed 1 November 2019.

Ms Maxine Paterson, Director of Planning, Performance and Corporate Services, appointed 5 April 2020. Ms Paterson was appointed Deputy Chief Executive on 1 March 2023 and subsequently appointed as interim Chief Executive with effect from 1 April 2025.

The Trust Board as corporate trustee has delegated responsibility for the ongoing management of funds to the Director of Finance.

Professional Advisors

The Trustee employed the following professional advisors during the year:

Investment Fund

NIHPSS Charities Common Investment Fund
Belfast HSC Trust, 1st Floor Dorothy Gardner Unit,
Knockbracken Healthcare Park, Saintfield Road
Belfast BT8 8BH

Solicitors

Directorate of Legal Services
Business Services Organisation
2 Franklin Street
Belfast BT2 8DQ

Internal Auditors

Business Services Organisation - Internal Audit Service
Ballymena Office, Greenmount House
Woodside Road Industrial Estate
Ballymena BT42 4TP

External Auditors

Northern Ireland Audit Office
106 University Street
Belfast BT7 1EU

Bankers

Bank of Ireland
Belfast City Branch
1 Donegall Square South
Belfast BT1 5LR

Principal Advisors (Advisors in relation to the Common Investment Fund)

Brewin Dolphin Limited
East Tower, Lanyon Plaza
8 Lanyon Place
Belfast BT1 3LP

Investment Arrangements

In order to maximise the total return from investment of the Charitable Trust Funds, the Northern Ireland Health and Social Services Charities Common Investment Fund was established by an Order dated 30 March 1995, made by the Department of Health and Social Services under Section 25 of the Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 1964. The Charitable Trust Funds of NIAS are invested within this Common Investment Fund.

A Committee has been established to manage the operation of the Common Investment Fund. During 2024-25, this Committee consisted of the following individuals:

Chair

Mr Ciaran Mulgrew, Belfast HSC Trust, Chair of Trust Board

Committee members

Mrs Maureen Edwards, Belfast HSC Trust, Director of Finance (until 6 September 2024), Interim Chief Executive (from 7 September 2024)

Mrs Fiona Cotter, Belfast HSC Trust, Co-Director of Accounting & Financial Services (until 31 January 2025), Interim Director of Finance (from 1 February 2025)

Professor Carmel Hughes, Belfast HSC Trust, Non-Executive Director

Mrs Wendy Thompson, South Eastern HSC Trust, Director of Finance

Mrs Helen Minford, South Eastern HSC Trust, Non-Executive Director (until 31 December 2024)

Mrs Siobhan McAuley, South Eastern HSC Trust, Non-Executive Director (from 1 January 2025)

The Belfast Health and Social Care Trust has responsibility for the administration of the common investment fund.

Business Address

NIHPSS Charities Common Investment Fund
Belfast HSC Trust, 1st Floor Dorothy Gardner Unit,
Knockbracken Healthcare Park, Saintfield Road
Belfast BT8 8BH

Structure, Governance and Management

The Charitable Trust Funds held by NIAS are governed by the Health and Personal Social Services (NI) Order 1972. The Trust Board acts as “corporate trustee” for the Charitable Trust Funds. The Trust Board of NIAS, as corporate trustee, has delegated responsibility to manage the Charitable Trust Funds to the Director of Finance. The Director of Finance oversees the day to day financial management and accounting for the Charitable Trust Funds during the year.

The Director of Finance has particular responsibility to ensure that:

- Each fund is managed appropriately with regard to its purpose and requirements;
- Spending is in accordance with the purpose of the donations and that the criteria for spending charitable monies are fully met;
- Full accounting records are maintained;
- Annual Accounts are prepared in accordance with DoH guidelines;
- Each fund is periodically reviewed and makes recommendations to the Trust Board regarding the rationalisation of funds within statutory guidelines;

- Each new charitable fund has a clearly identified purpose; and
- Devolved decision making or delegated arrangements are in accordance with the policies and procedures set out by the Board as the corporate trustee.

During the absence of the Director of Finance, Procurement, Fleet and Estate, temporary finance support was provided by the Association of Ambulance Chief Executives.

In 2024-25 the Trust Board formed a Charitable Trust Funds Advisory Committee, granting it the authority to carry out activities outlined in its terms of reference. The inaugural meeting of the committee was held in April 2025.

Charitable Trust Funds are subject to the same system of internal control as that operating in NIAS. The Annual Governance Statement in the NIAS Annual Report and Accounts reflects the system of internal control that operates throughout the Trust as a whole, which includes funds held on trust.

During the year, none of the members of the NIAS Trust Board or members of the key management staff or parties related to them has undertaken any material transactions with the Charitable Trust Funds.

There are no key management personnel employed by the Charitable Trust Funds and there are no employees. All management and administrative duties are performed by the employees of NIAS and the Charitable Trust Funds are not charged a management fee for their services.

Objectives and Activities

The objectives of NIAS are to ensure that charitable donations received by the Trust are appropriately managed, invested, expended and controlled, in a manner that is consistent with the purposes for which they were given and with the Trust's Standing Financial Instructions, Departmental guidance and legislation.

The unrestricted fund and two restricted funds which existed in the financial year (see note 14.1) were as follows:

- General (unrestricted);
- NHS Charities Together (restricted); and
- Heart (restricted).

The overall strategy of the Charitable Trust Funds is to provide support by the following means:

- Patients Expenditure: Purchase of comforts for the benefit of patients;
- Staff Expenditure: Purchase of equipment and facilities for use by ambulance staff;
- Research: Encouragement of research into any aspect of the work of the Trust;
- Capital Equipment: Purchase of additional equipment; and
- Other: Any purpose which the Trustee considers to be for the better provision of care and service for patients.

Whilst respecting the wishes of the donors, the corporate trustee has ultimate discretion to apply the Charitable Trust Funds where it is impractical to maintain the designated

fund due to residual balances. Certain schemes of expenditure are deemed not to be suitable for the application of Charitable Trust Funds, which include the following:

- Supplements to the remuneration of members of staff;
- Payments towards staff meals;
- Cash or other gifts; and
- Capital schemes contrary to Trust policy.

Financial Review, Achievements and Performance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) (FRS 102) and with relevant guidance issued by the Department of Health.

The Trustee's policy is to seek to balance the use of the Charitable Trust Funds income in a way which maximises the benefits to the Trust and patients.

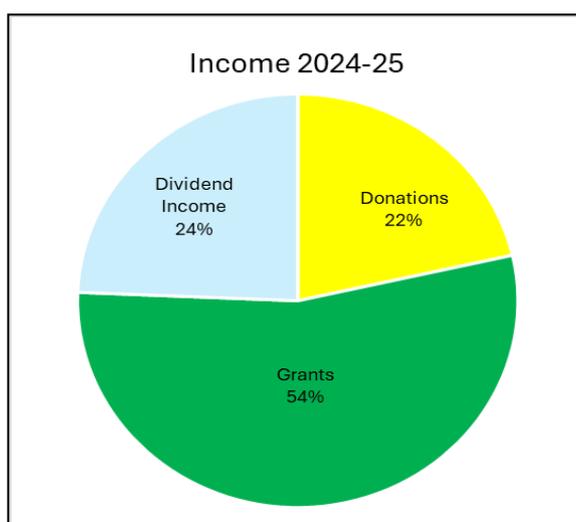
Income

During the year income totalling £30k was received, representing a decrease of £94k when compared to £124k received during 2023-24.

Donations from individuals increased to £7k compared to £5k in 2023-24. The donated income was received mainly from service users and their relatives in recognition of the Trust's work.

Grants totalling £16k were received from NHS Charities Together during the year. This related to the final instalment of a grant awarded under their Stage 3 Programme to support post COVID recovery projects.

Investment income recognised in the year and included in the total income figure above comprised dividends of £7k. Dividend performance has remained stable (2024: £8k).



Investment Performance

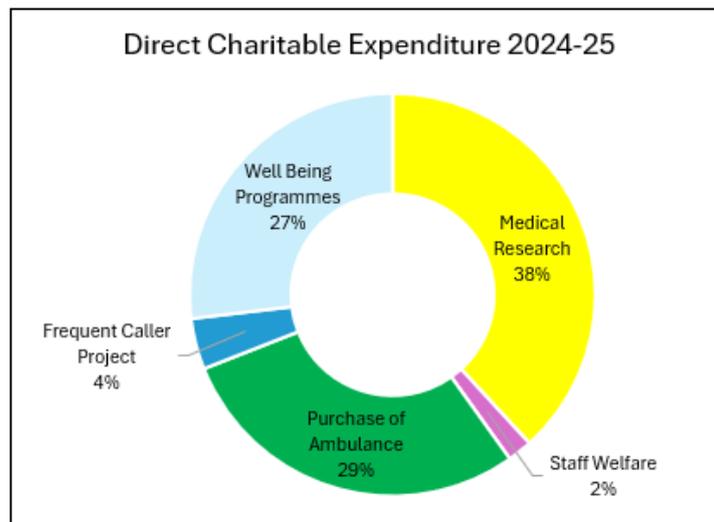
The investment experienced an unrealised loss on the investment portfolio of £31k, a 7.3% decrease from the value at the beginning of the year. Realised gains of £36k on the sale of investments were made (2024: £5k).

Expenditure

Direct charitable expenditure during the year was £128k, a decrease of £43k compared to 2023-24.

Expenditure included purchases by ambulance stations or departments during the year totalling £3k (2024: £5k) relating to staff welfare. An amount of £34k (2024: £27k) was expended on Well Being programmes funded via a grant from NHS Charities Together and a further £5k (2024: £138k) was spent on the Frequent Caller Project. In June 2024, £49k was granted to the NIAS Research Team to support a temporary 12-month Research Paramedic position and a further £37k was used during 2024-25 to equip an ambulance in accordance with the wishes of the benefactor.

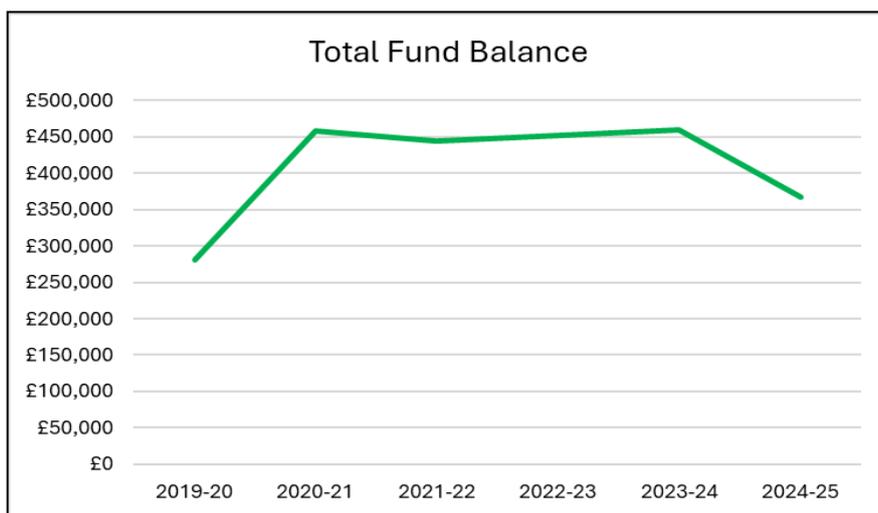
Support costs of £2k relates to audit fees for 2024-25 (2024: £2k), this is notional expenditure only as no actual charge was made to the fund accounts.



Financial Position

The overall balance of the Charitable Trust Funds decreased by £93k to £367k as at 31 March 2025 (2024: £460k). The General Fund has a balance of £367k (2024: £398k) and restricted funds have now been fully utilised (2024: £62k).

The Charitable Trust Funds continue to maintain balances at a level which is suitable to provide continued support as and when required.



Achievements

The main achievements in the year were the continuation of the programmes of work and expenditure to support staff welfare and the Paramedic research project.

The Wellness Programme has included staff wellbeing sessions, nature based therapy courses, enhancements to outside space at the Emergency Operations Centre and continuation of the Menopause Friendly Programme which has helped improve working lives for people experiencing menopause.

The Research Paramedic has been instrumental in advancing research within NIAS, actively contributing to, supporting, and coordinating various studies. They have designed, developed, and implemented studies across the wide range of prehospital domains. As a result, NIAS have been able to contribute to the evidence base for clinical practice and to further establish and develop partnerships with a variety of external stakeholders on a local, regional, national, and international basis. The networks developed have involved a mix of multi-disciplinary, clinical, academic, and corporate organisations.

Financial Controls

The members of the NIAS Trust Board are aware of their financial responsibilities for the money that is held on trust. Appropriate policies and procedures are in place to ensure these responsibilities are adequately discharged and that these are reviewed on a regular basis.

NIAS utilises an internal audit function (commissioned from the Business Services Organisation), which operates to defined standards and whose work is informed by an analysis of risk to which the Trust is exposed and annual audit plans are based on this analysis.

Internal Audit reviewed the Charitable Trust Funds procedures and controls in 2024-25 and provided a satisfactory level of assurance with no significant findings identified.

Statement of Risk

The management of risk in relation to the Charitable Trust Funds is closely aligned with NIAS's risk management strategy and procedures.

Reserves Policy

The Charitable Trust Funds do not currently enter into future commitments and so has not created any reserves for this. Activities are only authorised when funding is available.

Investment Policy

For investment purposes the balance in the Charitable Trust Fund is invested in the Northern Ireland Health and Social Services Charities Common Investment Fund.

A Charitable Trust Fund bank account is used to maintain a balance of funds for day to day operations with the surplus all invested in the Common Investment Fund in order to maximise the return on investments. The Trust does not envisage any change in the NIAS investment policy in the foreseeable future.

The Charities Act (NI 2008)

The Charities Act (NI 2008) provides a broad legislative framework for charities in Northern Ireland. It also established the Charities Commission Northern Ireland (CCNI). It acts as the Charities regulator for all charities in Northern Ireland and all charities must register with them. During 2024-25 work commenced on the registration process for NIAS charitable funds with the CCNI. It is anticipated that the registration process will be completed during 2025-26.

Once registered the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Charity details will be held in an open register to allow public scrutiny and provide greater assurance and confidence in the governance and performance of the charity.

Plans for Future Periods

NIAS will continue with the Wellness programme during 2025-26 with monies already assigned from the Charitable Trust Funds.

NIAS will commence work in order to submit appropriate applications to avail of further grant funding.

NIAS will work to develop further proposals to enhance the service we currently provide for the benefit of both patients and staff and for the Trust as a whole.

Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

The Trust does not act as Custodian Trustee on behalf of others.

A Big Thank You

The support for Health and Social Care across the region continues to be a source of support to our staff throughout the year. From the gifts and donations to ambulance stations in this year and particularly in previous years and also the financial donations through NHS Charities Together and directly to the NIAS.

On behalf of staff and patients, the Corporate Trustee would like to thank all those who support the NIAS and Health and Social Care.

Signed on behalf of the Corporate Trustee by:

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Maxine Paterson". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Ms Maxine Paterson
Chief Executive (Interim)
26 June 2025

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE TRUST – CHARITABLE TRUST FUNDS

THE CERTIFICATE AND REPORT OF THE COMPTROLLER AND AUDITOR GENERAL TO THE NORTHERN IRELAND ASSEMBLY

Opinion on financial statements

I certify that I have audited the financial statements of the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Funds for the year ended 31 March 2025 under the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972, as amended. The financial statements comprise: the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet and the related notes including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is United Kingdom accounting standards including FRS 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In my opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Funds' affairs as at 31 March 2025 and of its incoming and expenditure of resources for the year then ended; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972, as amended and Department of Health directions issued thereunder.

Opinion on regularity

In my opinion, in all material respects the financial transactions recorded in the financial statements conform to the authorities which govern them.

Basis for opinions

I conducted my audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) (UK), applicable law and Practice Note 10 'Audit of Financial Statements and Regularity of Public Sector Bodies in the United Kingdom'. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of my certificate.

My staff and I are independent of Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Funds in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to my audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

I believe that the audit evidence obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinions.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, I have concluded that Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Funds' use of

the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Funds work I have performed, I have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified any material uncertainties that relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Funds' ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

My responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trust and the Accounting Officer with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this certificate.

Other Information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and my audit certificate and report. The Trust and the Accounting Officer are responsible for the other information included in the annual report. My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and I do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

My responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or my knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If I identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, I am required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work I have performed, I conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, I am required to report that fact.

I have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters

In my opinion based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, the information given in the Trustee's Annual Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

Matters on which I report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Funds and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, I have not identified material misstatements in the Annual Report.

I have nothing to report in respect of the following matters which I report to you if, in my opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records; or

- I have not received all of the information and explanations I require for my audit; or
- the Governance Statement does not reflect compliance with the Department of Finance’s guidance.

Responsibilities of the Trust and Accounting Officer for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Statement of Accounting Officer Responsibilities, the Trust and the Accounting Officer are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for:

- the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view;
- ensuring such internal controls are in place as deemed necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements to be free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error;
- assessing the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust’s Charitable Trust Funds’ ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trust and Accounting Officer anticipates that the services provided by the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust’s Charitable Trust Funds will not continue to be provided in the future.

Auditor’s responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

My responsibility is to audit, certify and report on the financial statements in accordance with the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972, as amended.

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and to issue a certificate that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

I design procedures in line with my responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of non-compliance with laws and regulation, including fraud.

My procedures included:

- obtaining an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust’s Charitable Trust Funds through discussion with management and application of extensive public sector accountability knowledge. The key laws and regulations I considered included the

Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972, as amended and Department of Health directions issued thereunder;

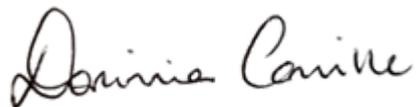
- making enquires of management and those charged with governance on Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Fund's compliance with laws and regulations;
- making enquiries of internal audit, management and those charged with governance as to susceptibility to irregularity and fraud, their assessment of the risk of material misstatement due to fraud and irregularity, and their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud and irregularity;
- completing risk assessment procedures to assess the susceptibility of Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust's Charitable Trust Funds' financial statements to material misstatement, including how fraud might occur. This included, but was not limited to, an engagement director led engagement team discussion on fraud to identify particular areas, transaction streams and business practices that may be susceptible to material misstatement due to fraud. As part of this discussion, I identified potential for fraud in the following areas: revenue recognition, expenditure recognition and the posting of unusual journals;
- engagement director oversight to ensure the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with the applicable legal and regulatory framework throughout the audit;
- designing audit procedures to address specific laws and regulations which the engagement team considered to have a direct material effect on the financial statements in terms of misstatement and irregularity, including fraud. These audit procedures included, but were not limited to, reading board and committee minutes, and agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation and approvals as appropriate;
- addressing the risk of fraud as a result of management override of controls by:
 - performing analytical procedures to identify unusual or unexpected relationships or movements;
 - testing journal entries to identify potential anomalies, and inappropriate or unauthorised adjustments;
 - assessing whether judgements and other assumptions made in determining accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
 - investigating significant or unusual transactions made outside of the normal course of business.

A further description of my responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of my certificate.

In addition, I am required to obtain evidence sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements conform to the authorities which govern them.

Report

I have no observations to make on these financial statements.



Dorinnia Carville
Comptroller and Auditor General
Northern Ireland Audit Office
106 University Street
BELFAST
BT7 1EU

2 July 2025

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31 March 2025

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £000s	Restricted Funds £000s	Endowment Funds £000s	Total Funds 2025 £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
Income and Endowments						
Donations and legacies	2	7	0	0	7	5
Charitable activities		0	0	0	0	0
Other trading activities		0	0	0	0	0
Investments	3	7	0	0	7	8
Other	4	0	16	0	16	111
Total Income		14	16	0	30	124
Expenditure						
Raising funds	5	0	0	0	0	0
Charitable activities	6-8	(57)	(73)	0	(130)	(173)
Other		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		(57)	(73)	0	(130)	(173)
Net Expenditure before Gains and Losses on Investments		(43)	(57)	0	(100)	(49)
Net Gains on Investments	11	36	0	0	36	5
Net Expenditure		(7)	(57)	0	(64)	(44)
Transfers between Funds	10	5	(5)	0	0	0
Other Recognised Gains / (Losses)						
Gains / (losses) on revaluation of fixed assets	11	(31)	0	0	(31)	50
Other gains / (losses)		0	0	0	0	0
Net Movement in Funds		(33)	(62)	0	(95)	6
Adjustment to add back notional audit fee	8	2	0	0	2	2
Net Movement in Funds excluding Notional Audit Fee		(31)	(62)	0	(93)	8
Reconciliation of Funds						
Fund balances brought forward at 1 April 2024		398	62	0	460	452
Total funds carried forward at 31 March 2025		367	0	0	367	460

All gains and losses recognised in the reporting period are included in the Statement of Financial Activities and relate to continuing activities.

There is no material difference between the net incoming / (outgoing) resources for the reporting period stated above and their historical cost equivalents.

The notes on pages 23 to 34 form part of these accounts.

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Balance Sheet as at 31 March 2025

	Note	Total Funds 2025 £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
Fixed Assets			
Intangible assets		0	0
Tangible assets		0	0
Heritage assets		0	0
Investments	11	342	430
Total Fixed Assets		342	430
Current Assets			
Stock		0	0
Debtors	13	0	95
Investments		0	0
Cash at bank and in hand		28	19
Total Current Assets		28	114
Current Liabilities			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	(3)	(84)
Net Current Assets / (Liabilities)		25	30
Total Assets less Current Liabilities		367	460
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	12	0	0
Provisions for liabilities		0	0
Total Net Assets / (Liabilities)		367	460
Funds of the Charity			
Endowment funds		0	0
Restricted income funds	14	0	62
Unrestricted funds	14	367	398
Revaluation Reserve		0	0
Total Unrestricted Funds		367	398
Total Charity Funds		367	460

The notes on pages 23 to 34 form part of these accounts.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Corporate Trustee on 26 June 2025 and have been signed on its behalf by:



Ms M Larmour
Chair
26 June 2025



Ms M Paterson
Chief Executive (Interim)
26 June 2025

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Charitable Trust Fund Accounts for the year ended 31 March 2025

Notes to the Accounts

1. Accounting Policies

1(a) Basis of Preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historic cost convention, with the exception of investments which are included at market value.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice (Charities SORP) (FRS102), and with relevant guidance issued by the Department of Health.

Update Bulletin 1, issued February 2016, amended the Charities SORP and a Statement of Cash Flows is now only required for larger Charities. Larger Charities include those charities with a gross income exceeding £500,000 in the reporting period. The Charitable Trust Funds held by NIAS had a gross income of less than £500,000 during 2024-25 and therefore the Charitable Trust Funds are exempt from the requirement to prepare the statement.

Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy note(s).

The financial statements have been presented in sterling which is also the functional currency of the Charitable Trust Funds.

The Charitable Trust Funds meet the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

1(b) Structure of Funds

Where there is a legal restriction on the purpose for which a fund may be used, the fund is classified either as an endowment fund, where the donor has expressly provided that only the income of the fund may be expended, or as a restricted fund, where the donor has provided for the donation to be spent in furtherance of a specified charitable purpose.

The major funds held in each of these categories are disclosed in Note 14.

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Charitable Trust Fund Accounts for the year ended 31 March 2025

Notes to the Accounts

1(c) Income

All income is included in full in the Statement of Financial Activities as soon as the following three factors can be met:

- Entitlement – arises when a particular resource is receivable or the charity's right becomes legally enforceable;
- Probability – where there is reasonable certainty that the incoming resource will be received; and
- Measurement – when the monetary value of the incoming resources can be measured with sufficient reliability.

1(d) Income from Donations and Legacies

This includes all income received by the Charitable Trust Funds that is a gift or bequest made on a voluntary basis, for any purpose (unrestricted funds) or for a particular purpose (restricted funds).

Legacies are recognised when it is probable that they will be received.

1(e) Income from Charitable Activities

This includes income earned both from the supply of goods or services under contractual arrangements and from performance-related grants which have conditions specifying the provision of particular goods or services by the Charitable Trust Funds.

1(f) Other Income

This includes income from groups that have undertaken fundraising activities, income from charity vouchers and any other miscellaneous income.

1(g) Investment Income

This is income earned from holding assets for investment purposes and includes dividends and interest.

1(h) Resources Expended and Irrecoverable VAT

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. All expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to the expenditure. Irrecoverable VAT is charged against the category of resources expended for which it was incurred.

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Charitable Trust Fund Accounts for the year ended 31 March 2025

Notes to the Accounts

1(i) Expenditure on Raising Funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by a charitable fund to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes the costs of all fundraising activities and events, non-charitable trading activities and the sale of donated goods.

1(j) Expenditure on Charitable Activities

This includes all expenditure by the Trust Funds in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries as shown in Note 7.

These costs where not wholly attributable, are apportioned between the categories of charitable expenditure.

1(k) Allocation of Support Costs

Support costs are those functions that assist the work of the charity but do not directly undertake charitable activities. Support costs include management fees, however, NIAS does not charge the Charitable Trust Funds a management fee for provision of clerical and administration support. Support costs also include costs related to the statutory audit (see Note 8).

Support costs have been allocated within expenditure on charitable activities and the bases on which support costs have been allocated are set out in Note 6.

1(l) Fixed Asset Investments

Investments are stated at market value as at the Balance Sheet date. The Statement of Financial Activities includes the net gains and losses arising on revaluations and disposals throughout the year.

Details of movements in fixed asset investments during the year are shown in Note 11.

1(m) Realised Gains and Losses

All gains and losses are taken to the Statement of Financial Activities as they arise. Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated as the difference between sales proceeds and opening market value (purchase date if later). Unrealised gains and losses are those gains or losses arising from increases or decreases in the value of investments that have not been sold (hence unrealised) at the reporting period end. These are calculated as the difference between the carrying value at the year end and opening market value (or purchase date if late). Unrealised gains and losses are allocated across the appropriate funds (that is those funds for which investments are held) according to the closing value of funds at the year end.

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Charitable Trust Fund Accounts for the year ended 31 March 2025

Notes to the Accounts

1(n) Gifts in Kind

Gifts in kind, such as food and care packages are not accounted for when they are accepted and immediately distributed unless a single donation is material.

Gifts of tangible assets such as microwaves and fridges are recognised as a donation at fair value (market price) on receipt and charitable expenditure when they are distributed.

Where gifts in kind are held before being distributed to beneficiaries, they are recognised at fair value as stock until they are distributed.

Assets given for use by the charity (for example property for its own occupation) are included in the Statement of Financial Activities as incoming resources within Corporate Donations when receivable.

Gifts made in kind but on trust for conversion into cash and subsequent application by the charity are included on the accounting period in which the gift is sold.

1(o) Debtors

Debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1(p) Creditors

Creditors are recognised where the Charitable Trust Funds have a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of monies to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

1(q) Financial Instruments

The Charitable Trust Funds only have financial assets and liabilities that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

1(r) Going Concern

There are no material uncertainties about the Charitable Trust Funds ability to continue as a going concern.

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Charitable Trust Fund Accounts for the year ended 31 March 2025

Notes to the Accounts

1(s) Key Judgements and Assumptions

The Charitable Trust Funds make estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimate will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The most significant areas of uncertainty that affects the carrying value of assets held by the Charitable Trust Funds are the level of investment return and the performance of investment markets.

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Notes to the Accounts for the year ending 31 March 2025

Note 2 Analysis of Income from Donations and Legacies

	Unrestricted Funds £000s	Restricted Funds £000s	Total Funds 2025 £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
Donations from individuals	7	0	7	5
Corporate donations	0	0	0	0
Legacies	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0
Total	7	0	7	5

Note 3 Gross Investment Income

	Unrestricted Funds £000s	Restricted Funds £000s	Total Funds 2025 £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
Fixed asset equity and similar investments	7	0	7	8
Fixed asset cash on deposit	0	0	0	0
Current asset investments	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0
Total	7	0	7	8

Note 4 Analysis of Other Income

	Unrestricted Funds £000s	Restricted Funds £000s	Total Funds 2025 £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
NHS Charities Together	0	16	16	111
	0	16	16	111

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Notes to the Accounts for the year ending 31 March 2025

Note 5 Expenditure on Raising Funds

There is no expenditure on raising funds for Charitable Trust Funds for the year ended 31 March 2025 (2024: £nil).

Note 6 Analysis of Governance and Support Costs Across Expenditure

	Staff Costs £000s	Audit £000s	Total Funds 2025 £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
Medical research	0	0	0	0
Purchase of new equipment	0	0	0	0
Building and refurbishment	0	0	0	0
Staff education and welfare	0	0	0	0
Patient education and welfare	0	0	0	0
Other	0	2	2	2
Total	0	2	2	2

Support costs and Governance costs are apportioned pro-rata across charitable expenditure. Audit fees are notional expenditure only and there is no actual charge made to the fund accounts (see Note 8).

Note 7 Analysis of Charitable Expenditure

	Grant Funded Activity £000s	Support Costs £000s	Total Funds 2025 £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
Medical research	49	0	49	0
Purchase of new equipment	40	0	40	0
Building and refurbishment	0	0	0	0
Staff education and welfare	34	0	34	32
Patient education and welfare	5	0	5	139
Other	0	0	0	0
Total	128	0	128	171

Note 8 Auditor's Remuneration

The auditor's remuneration of £2K (2024: £2K) related solely to the audit with no other additional work undertaken (2024: £nil). This is notional expenditure only and there is no actual charge made to the fund accounts.

Note 9 Trustee Remuneration

The members of the Trust Board which acts as the corporate trustee, received no remuneration or expense reimbursements from the Charitable Trust Funds during the year ended 31 March 2025 (2024: £nil).

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Notes to the Accounts for the year ending 31 March 2025

Note 10 Transfers between Funds

During the year a funded project ended with an underspend which the funder agreed should not be refunded and could be used for any purpose, as such the amount of £5k was transferred from restricted funds to unrestricted.

Note 11 Analysis of Fixed Asset Investments

11.1 Investments in a Common Investment Fund

	2025 £000s	2024 £000s
Market value at 1 April	430	457
Net cash inflow / (outflow) - disposal of investments	(100)	(90)
Share of income	7	8
Share of realised gains / (losses)	36	5
Share of unrealised gains / (losses)	(31)	50
Market value at 31 March	342	430

11.2 Market Value

	Held in UK £000s	Held Outside UK £000s	2025 £000s	2024 £000s
Investment properties	0	0	0	0
Investments listed on Stock Exchange	0	0	0	0
Investments in a Common Investment Fund	342	0	342	430
Investments in a Common Deposit Fund or Investment fund	0	0	0	0
Unlisted securities	0	0	0	0
Cash held as part of the investment portfolio	0	0	0	0
Investments in connected bodies	0	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0
Total Market Value of Fixed Asset Investments	342	0	342	430

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Notes to the Accounts for the year ending 31 March 2025

Note 12 Analysis of Creditors

	2025	2024
	£000s	£000s
12.1 Amounts falling due within one year		
Trade creditors	0	0
Other creditors	0	0
Accruals	3	84
Total	3	84

12.2 Amounts falling due after more than one year

The Charitable Trust Funds had no creditor amounts due more than one year after the year ended 31 March 2025 (2024: £nil).

Note 13 Analysis of Debtors

	2025	2024
	£000s	£000s
13.1 Amounts falling due within one year		
Trade debtors	0	0
Other debtors	0	95
Total	0	95

13.2 Amounts falling due after more than one year

The Charitable Trust Funds had no debtor amounts due more than one year after the year ended 31 March 2025 (2024: £nil).

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Notes to the Accounts for the year ending 31 March 2025

Note 14 Analysis of Charitable Funds

14.1 Analysis of Charitable Funds

Restricted Funds are funds where the donor has placed a legal restriction to either only utilise income generated from the donation (endowment) or to only be spent in furtherance of a specific charitable purpose.

	Balance at 1 April 2024 £000s	Income £000s	Expenditure £000s	Transfers £000s	Gains and Losses £000s	Balance at 31 March 2025 £000s
Endowment Funds						
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
Endowment Funds Total	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restricted Funds						
NHS Charities Together*	26	16	(36)	(6)	0	0
Heart*	36	0	(37)	1	0	0
Restricted Funds Total	62	16	(73)	(5)	0	0
Unrestricted and Material Designated Funds						
General	398	14	(55)	5	5	367
Unrestricted and Material Designated Funds Total	398	14	(55)	5	5	367
Grand Total	460	30	(128)	0	5	367

Resources expended are stated net of notional audit fee

* These donations were held within the General Fund for administrative purposes, the donations meet the definition of a restricted donation and as such is noted here and in other statements and notes under restricted funds.

14.2 Analysis of Charitable Funds

	Unrestricted Funds £000s	Restricted Funds £000s	Endowment Funds £000s	Total Funds 2025 £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
Fixed asset investments	342	0	0	342	430
Cash at bank and in hand	28	0	0	28	19
Current assets	0	0	0	0	95
Current liabilities	(3)	0	0	(3)	(84)
	367	0	0	367	460

Note 15 Commitments

The Charitable Trust Funds have no contingencies or commitments as at 31 March 2025 (2024: £nil).

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Notes to the Accounts for the year ending 31 March 2025

Note 16 Comparative figures for the Statement of Financial Activities

	Unrestricted Funds £000s	Restricted Funds £000s	Endowment Funds £000s	Total Funds 2024 £000s
Income and Endowments				
Donations and legacies	5	0	0	5
Charitable activities	0	0	0	0
Other trading activities	0	0	0	0
Investments	7	1	0	8
Other	0	111	0	111
Total Income	12	112	0	124
Expenditure				
Raising funds	0	0	0	0
Charitable activities	(7)	(166)	0	(173)
Other	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	(7)	(166)	0	(173)
Net Income / (Expenditure) before Gains and Losses on Investments	5	(54)	0	(49)
Net Gains / (Losses) on Investments	4	1	0	5
Net Income / (Expenditure)	9	(53)	0	(44)
Transfers between Funds	0	0	0	0
Other Recognised Gains / (Losses)				
Gains / (losses) on revaluation of fixed assets	46	4	0	50
Other gains / (losses)	0	0	0	0
Net Movement in Funds	55	(49)	0	6
Adjustment to add back notional audit fee	2	0	0	2
Net Movement in Funds excluding Notional Audit Fee	57	(49)	0	8
Reconciliation of Funds				
Fund balances brought forward at 1 April 2023	341	111	0	452
Total funds carried forward at 31 March 2024	398	62	0	460

Note 17 Financial Instruments

Other than investments and cash at bank, the Charitable Trust Funds did not have any financial instruments during the year ending 31 March 2025 (2024: £nil).

NORTHERN IRELAND AMBULANCE SERVICE HSC TRUST

Notes to the Accounts for the year ending 31 March 2025

Note 18 Financial Guarantees, Indemnities and Letter of Comfort

The Charitable Trust Funds has not entered into any financial guarantees, indemnities or provided letters of comfort during the year ending 31 March 2025 (2024: £nil).

Note 19 Related Party Transactions

The Trust Board acts as “corporate trustee” for the Charitable Trust Funds and is responsible for ensuring that these funds are held and managed separately from public funds. During the year none of the members of the NIAS HSC Trust Board or members of the key management staff or parties related to them has undertaken any material transactions with the Charitable Trust Funds.

Board Members (and other senior staff) take decisions both on Charity and Public Funds matters but endeavour to keep the interests of each discrete and do not seek to benefit personally from such decisions. Declarations of personal interest have been made and are available to be inspected by the public.

The Charitable Trust Funds has not made any revenue or capital payments to the NIAS HSC Trust.

Note 20 Ultimate Holding Organisation and Registered Address

The ultimate controlling party of the Charitable Trust Funds is the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust. Copies of the 2024-25 Annual Report and Accounts of the NIAS HSC Trust can be obtained by: visiting www.nias.hscni.net; emailing finance.secretary@nias.hscni.net; or by writing to the Interim Director of Finance, NIAS HSC Trust at the address below.

Address of Charity: Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Health and Social Care Trust
Headquarters, Site 30, Knockbracken Healthcare Park
Saintfield Road
Belfast BT8 8SG

Note 21 Post Balance Sheet Events

There have been no material events after the Balance Sheet date which would have a material effect on the accounts.

Date Authorised for Issue

The Accounting Officer authorised these financial statements for issue on 2 July 2025.